

SCENE 50 • GRAMMAR

Tetap di sini, karena, kalau

Decisions, thanks and invitations

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

Staying

Indonesian

Read & listen online 



Decisions, thanks and invitations

Announce a decision with **Saya tetap di sini** or **Saya memutuskan untuk tinggal**. Give a reason with **karena**. **Tapi** links a contrast in everyday conversation.

Past actions use a past time phrase, future plans a future phrase: **Kemarin saya menelepon. Juli kamu datang**. No gender, person or tense endings are needed.

Selamat datang welcomes someone. **Terima kasih untuk semuanya** thanks the group. **Kalau keretanya jalan** sets a condition, with the same verb form. Recycle **kami/kita** accurately when planning together.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
tetap	Saya tetap di sini.	I am staying here.
karena	Saya tinggal karena semua orang tahu nama saya.	I stay because everyone knows my name.
Kemarin	Kemarin saya menelepon.	Yesterday I phoned.

Saya tetap di sini.

I am staying here.

Saya tinggal karena semua orang tahu nama saya.

I stay because everyone knows my name.

Kemarin saya menelepon.

Yesterday I phoned.

Bulan Juli kamu datang.

You come in July.

Kalau keretanya jalan, kita ke danau.

If the train runs, we go to the lake.

Terima kasih untuk semuanya.

Thank you for everything.

Selamat datang!

Welcome!

Kita ke danau bersama.

We go to the lake together, including you.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Saya tetap di sini.

Meaning: I am staying here.

- 2 Saya tinggal karena semua orang tahu nama saya.

Meaning: I stay because everyone knows my name.

- 3 Kemarin saya menelepon.

Meaning: Yesterday I phoned.

- 4 Bulan Juli kamu datang.

Meaning: You come in July.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

- 1 Saya _____ di sini.

- ☐ A tidur
- ☐ B tetap
- ☐ C pergi

Meaning: I am staying here.

2 Saya tinggal _____ semua orang tahu nama saya.

- ☐ A sebelum
- ☐ B kalau
- ☐ C karena

Meaning: I stay because everyone knows my name.

3 _____ saya menelepon.

- ☐ A Kemarin
- ☐ B Nanti
- ☐ C Besok

Meaning: Yesterday I phoned.

4 Bulan _____ kamu datang.

- ☐ A Maret
- ☐ B Juni
- ☐ C Juli

Meaning: You come in July.

5 _____ keretanya jalan, kita ke danau.

- ☐ A Karena
- ☐ B Sebelum
- ☐ C Kalau

Meaning: If the train runs, we go to the lake.

6 Terima kasih untuk _____.

- ☐ A kemarin
- ☐ B semuanya
- ☐ C satu

Meaning: Thank you for everything.

7 Selamat _____!

- ☐ A datang
- ☐ B makan
- ☐ C tidur

Meaning: Welcome!

8 _____ ke danau bersama.

- ☐ (A) Kami
- ☐ (B) Dia
- ☐ (C) Kita

Meaning: We go to the lake together, including you.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

Kemarin Besok

_____ saya menelepon.

Meaning: Yesterday I phoned.

Juli Juni

Bulan _____ kamu datang.

Meaning: You come in July.

Kalau Karena

_____ keretanya jalan, kita ke danau.

Meaning: If the train runs, we go to the lake.

semuanya satu

Terima kasih untuk _____.

Meaning: Thank you for everything.

datang tidur

Selamat _____!

Meaning: Welcome!

Kita Kami

_____ ke danau bersama.

Meaning: We go to the lake together, including you.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1 Saya di sini. tetap

Meaning: I am staying here.

2 nama karena semua tahu saya. tinggal Saya
orang

Meaning: I stay because everyone knows my name.

3 Kemarin saya menelepon.

Meaning: Yesterday I phoned.

4 kamu datang. Bulan Juli

Meaning: You come in July.

5 Kalau danau. ke keretanya kita jalan,

Meaning: If the train runs, we go to the lake.

6 untuk semuanya. kasih Terima

Meaning: Thank you for everything.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 I am staying here. You say:

- ☐ A Saya pergi di sini.
- ☐ B Saya tetap di sini.

2 I stay because everyone knows my name. You say:

- ☐ A Saya tinggal kalau semua orang tahu nama saya.
- ☐ B Saya tinggal karena semua orang tahu nama saya.

3 Yesterday I phoned. You say:

- ☐ A Besok saya menelepon.
- ☐ B Kemarin saya menelepon.

4 You come in July. You say:

- ☐ A Bulan Juni kamu datang.
- ☐ B Bulan Juli kamu datang.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|---|--|
| ① Saya tetap di sini. | Ⓐ Welcome! |
| ② Bulan Juli kamu datang. | Ⓑ Thank you for everything. |
| ③ Saya tinggal karena semua orang tahu nama saya. | Ⓒ You come in July. |
| ④ Kemarin saya menelepon. | Ⓓ I stay because everyone knows my name. |
| ⑤ Kalau keretanya jalan, kita ke danau. | Ⓔ I am staying here. |
| ⑥ Kita ke danau bersama. | Ⓕ If the train runs, we go to the lake. |
| ⑦ Selamat datang! | Ⓖ Yesterday I phoned. |

- ⑧ Terima kasih untuk semuanya.
- ⑨ We go to the lake together, including you.