

SCENE 16 • GRAMMAR

Moje rodina

Family and ownership

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

Photos on the wall

Czech

Read & listen online



Family and ownership

Possessives agree with the owned noun: **můj bratr, moje sestra, moje dítě, moji bratři, moje sestry**. Familiar your is **tvůj/tvoje/tvoji**; polite or plural your is **váš/vaše/vaši**; our is **náš/naše/naši**.

His is **jeho**, her is **její**, their is **jejich**. The forms **jeho** and **jejich** do not change. The form **její** shares one shape in the basic patterns here, but changes in some cases to agree with the owned noun. Learn the complete family group: **matka, otec, rodiče, bratr, sestra, syn, dcera, babička, dědeček, manžel, manželka, dítě, vnouče**. For an animate masculine object, use **mám bratra**, not **mám bratr**.

Czech	Meaning
To je moje sestra.	This is my sister.
To je můj bratr.	This is my brother.
Mám jednoho bratra.	I have one brother.
To jsou moji rodiče.	These are my parents.

To je moje sestra.

This is my sister.

To je můj bratr.

This is my brother.

Mám jednoho bratra.

I have one brother.

To jsou moji rodiče.

These are my parents.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 To je moje sestra.

Meaning: This is my sister.

2 To je můj bratr.

Meaning: This is my brother.

3 Mám jednoho bratra.

Meaning: I have one brother.

- 4 To jsou moji rodiče.

Meaning: These are my parents.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

- 1 To je _____ sestra.

- ☐ A moji
- ☐ B moje
- ☐ C můj

Meaning: This is my sister.

- 2 To je _____ bratr.

- ☐ A moje
- ☐ B můj
- ☐ C moji

Meaning: This is my brother.

3 Mám jednoho _____.

- ☐ A bratra
- ☐ B bratři
- ☐ C bratr

Meaning: I have one brother.

4 To jsou _____ rodiče.

- ☐ A můj
- ☐ B moje
- ☐ C moji

Meaning: These are my parents.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

můj moje

To je _____ sestra.

Meaning: This is my sister.

moje můj

To je _____ bratr.

Meaning: This is my brother.

bratr bratra

Mám jednoho _____.

Meaning: I have one brother.

můj moji

To jsou _____ rodiče.

Meaning: These are my parents.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

- 1 je sestra. To moje

Meaning: This is my sister.

- 2 bratr. To je můj

Meaning: This is my brother.

- 3 jednoho Mám bratra.

Meaning: I have one brother.

- 4 moji jsou rodiče. To

Meaning: These are my parents.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 This is my sister. You say:

- ☐ A To je můj sestra.
- ☐ B To je moje sestra.

2 This is my brother. You say:

- ☐ A To je můj bratr.
- ☐ B To je moje bratr.

3 I have one brother. You say:

- ☐ A Mám jednoho bratr.
- ☐ B Mám jednoho bratra.

4 These are my parents. You say:

- ☐ A To jsou moji rodiče.
- ☐ B To jsou můj rodiče.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① To jsou moji rodiče. | ① A This is my brother. |
| ② To je moje sestra. | ② B These are my parents. |
| ③ To je můj bratr. | ③ C I have one brother. |
| ④ Mám jednoho
bratra. | ④ D This is my sister. |