

SCENE 8 • GRAMMAR

욕실에 있어요 / 작아요

Location and simple descriptions

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

The empty flat

Korean

Read & listen
online

Location and simple descriptions

Use location plus **에**, followed by **있어요** or **없어요**, to say where something is: **소파가 욕실에 있어요**. This is location, not movement.

Korean describing words can end a sentence themselves. **작다** → **작아요** means is small; **크다** → **커요** means is big. Do not add **예요** to these polite forms. They stay the same for every person.

For now give separate short descriptions: **소파가 작아요**. **초록색이에요**. Using a describing word before a noun requires another form, which we meet later. Colours used as nouns take **이에요**: **초록색이에요**.

소파가 욕실에 있어요.

The sofa is in the bathroom.

욕실이 작아요.

The bathroom is small.

소파가 커요.

The sofa is big.

소파는 초록색이에요.

The sofa is green.

침대가 방에 있어요.

The bed is in the room.

부엌은 어디예요?

Where is the kitchen?

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL FORMS

Underline the highlighted form described in this unit.

- 1 소파가 욕실 에 있어요.

Meaning: The sofa is in the bathroom.

- 2 욕실이 작아요.

Meaning: The bathroom is small.

3 소파가 커요.

Meaning: The sofa is big.

4 소파는 초록색 이에요.

Meaning: The sofa is green.

G2) CHOOSE THE FRIENDLY POLITE FORM

Choose the form that fits the English meaning and the polite sentence.

1 소파가 욕실_____ 있어요.

- Ⓐ 를
- Ⓑ 예
- Ⓒ 하고

Meaning: The sofa is in the bathroom.

2 욕실이 _____.

- ☐ A 작다
- ☐ B 작아요
- ☐ C 작아요예요

Meaning: The bathroom is small.

3 소파가 _____.

- ☐ A 커요
- ☐ B 크다
- ☐ C 커요예요

Meaning: The sofa is big.

4 소파는 초록색_____.

- ☐ A 가
- ☐ B 이에요
- ☐ C 예요

Meaning: The sofa is green.

5 침대가 방에 _____.

- ☐ A 아니예요
- ☐ B 예요
- ☐ C 있어요

Meaning: The bed is in the room.

6 부엌은 _____예요?

- ☐ A 누구
- ☐ B 어디
- ☐ C 언제

Meaning: Where is the kitchen?

G3) COMPLETE A SHORT MESSAGE

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

커요 커요예요

소파가 _____.

Meaning: The sofa is big.

이에요 예요

소파는 초록색_____.

Meaning: The sofa is green.

있어요 아니에요

침대가 방에 _____.

Meaning: The bed is in the room.

어디 누구

부엌은 _____예요?

Meaning: Where is the kitchen?

G4) BUILD USEFUL SENTENCES

Put the words in order.

- 1

Meaning: Yes. The sofa is big.

- 2

Meaning: Yes. The sofa is green.

- 3

Meaning: The bed is in the room.

- 4

Meaning: Yes. Where is the kitchen?

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 The sofa is in the bathroom. You say:

- ☐ A 소파가 욕실을 있어요.
☐ B 소파가 욕실에 있어요.

2 The bathroom is small. You say:

- ☐ A 욕실이 작아요.
☐ B 욕실이 작아요예요.

3 The sofa is big. You say:

- ☐ A 소파가 커요예요.
☐ B 소파가 커요.

4 The sofa is green. You say:

- Ⓐ 소파는 초록색예요.
- Ⓑ 소파는 초록색이에요.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|
| ① 소파는 초록색이에요. | Ⓐ Where is the kitchen? |
| ② 침대가 방에 있어요. | Ⓑ The bed is in the room. |
| ③ 소파가 욕실에 있어요. | Ⓒ The sofa is big. |
| ④ 부엌은 어디예요? | Ⓓ The sofa is green. |
| ⑤ 욕실이 작아요. | Ⓔ The sofa is in the bathroom. |
| ⑥ 소파가 커요. | Ⓕ The bathroom is small. |