

SCENE 38 • GRAMMAR

Sööge, jooge, hingake

Advice, since and until

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

A bad day

Estonian

Read & listen online



Advice, since and until

Common polite/plural instructions are **sööge, jooge, hingake, tehke suu lahti**. Familiar forms are **söö, joo, hinga, tee suu lahti**. Negative **ärge sööge** and **ära söö** follow the imperative patterns already taught.

Since can be **laupäevast** or **alates laupäevast**. The terminative **-ni** means until: **laupäevani, kuueni**. **Reedel olin proovis ja sain märjaks** combines a past state and completed change; learn **sain** as completed past of **saama**.

Form	Example	Meaning
sööge	Proua Tamm, sööge puuvilju.	Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.
söö	Liis, söö puuvilju.	Liis, eat fruit.
jooge	Proua Tamm, jooge vett.	Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.
joo	Liis, joo vett.	Liis, drink water.
laupäevast	Ma olen haige alates laupäevast.	I have been ill since Saturday.
laupäevani	Pean voodis olema laupäevani.	I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

Proua Tamm, sööge puuvilju.

Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.

Liis, söö puuvilju.

Liis, eat fruit.

Proua Tamm, jooge vett.

Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.

Liis, joo vett.

Liis, drink water.

Ma olen haige alates laupäevast.

I have been ill since Saturday.

Pean voodis olema laupäevani.

I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

Mina olen Lena (Lukas). Ma olen haige alates laupäevast.

I am Lena. I have been ill since Saturday.

Mina olen Lena (Lukas). Pean voodis olema laupäevani.

I am Lena. I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

GRAMMAR**G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN**

Underline the form practised in this unit.

- 1 Proua Tamm, sööge puuvilju.

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.

- 2 Liis, söö puuvilju.

Meaning: Liis, eat fruit.

- 3 Proua Tamm, jooge vett.

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.

- 4 Liis, joo vett.

Meaning: Liis, drink water.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

1 Proua Tamm, _____ puuvilju.

- ☐ A söö
- ☐ B sööme
- ☐ C sööge

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.

2 Liis, _____ puuvilju.

- ☐ A sööme
- ☐ B sööge
- ☐ C söö

Meaning: Liis, eat fruit.

3 Proua Tamm, _____ vett.

- ☐ A joo
- ☐ B jooge
- ☐ C joome

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.

4 Liis, _____ vett.

- ☐ A jooge
- ☐ B joo
- ☐ C joome

Meaning: Liis, drink water.

5 Ma olen haige alates _____.

- ☐ A laupäevast
- ☐ B laupäevani
- ☐ C laupäev

Meaning: I have been ill since Saturday.

6 Pean voodis olema _____.

- ☐ A laupäev
- ☐ B laupäevani
- ☐ C laupäevast

Meaning: I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

7 Mina olen Lena. Ma olen haige alates _____.

- ☐ (A) laupäevast
- ☐ (B) laupäevani
- ☐ (C) laupäev

Meaning: I am Lena. I have been ill since Saturday.

8 Mina olen Lena. Pean voodis olema _____.

- ☐ (A) laupäevani
- ☐ (B) laupäev
- ☐ (C) laupäevast

Meaning: I am Lena. I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

joo laupäevani laupäevast jooge

Proua Tamm, _____ vett.

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.

joo jooge laupäevast laupäevani

Liis, _____ vett.

Meaning: Liis, drink water.

joo laupäevani jooge laupäevast

Ma olen haige alates _____.

Meaning: I have been ill since Saturday.

laupäevani jooge laupäevast joo

Pean voodis olema _____.

Meaning: I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

laupäevani laupäevast joo jooge

Mina olen Lena. Ma olen haige alates _____.

Meaning: I am Lena. I have been ill since Saturday.

laupäevani jooge joo laupäevast

Mina olen Lena. Pean voodis olema _____.

Meaning: I am Lena. I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1

Proua

puuvilju.

Tamm,

sööge

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.

2 Liis, puuvilju. söö

Meaning: Liis, eat fruit.

3 Tamm, vett. Proua jooge

Meaning: Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely.

4 vett. joo Liis,

Meaning: Liis, drink water.

5 olen Ma haige alates laupäevast.

Meaning: I have been ill since Saturday.

- 6 olema Pean voodis laupäevani.

Meaning: I have to stay in bed until Saturday.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely. You say:

- ☐ A Proua Tamm, sööge puuvilju.
- ☐ B Proua Tamm, söö puuvilju.

2 Liis, eat fruit. You say:

- ☐ A Liis, sööge puuvilju.
- ☐ B Liis, söö puuvilju.

3 Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely. You say:

- ☐ A Proua Tamm, joo vett.
- ☐ B Proua Tamm, jooge vett.

4 Liis, drink water. You say:

- (A) Liis, jooge vett.
- (B) Liis, joo vett.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) Liis, joo vett. | (A) I am Lena. I have to stay in bed until Saturday. |
| (2) Liis, söö puuvilju. | (B) I have been ill since Saturday. |
| (3) Mina olen Lena. Ma olen haige alates laupäevast. | (C) Mrs Tamm, drink water, politely. |
| (4) Ma olen haige alates laupäevast. | (D) I have to stay in bed until Saturday. |
| (5) Pean voodis olema laupäevani. | (E) I am Lena. I have been ill since Saturday. |
| (6) Proua Tamm, jooge vett. | (F) Liis, eat fruit. |

7 Proua Tamm, sööge
puuvilju.

G Liis, drink water.

8 Mina olen Lena.
Pean voodis olema
laupäevani.

H Mrs Tamm, eat fruit, politely.