

## SCENE 2 • NUMBER 7

## Lapselaps

The next morning. You step out of your flat, and on the stairs right next to your door sits a girl with Muri on her lap. She is holding your key.

70 Words · 5 Exercises · Duration: 15 min.

Arrival

Estonian

*Read & listen online* ↗



## LEARNING GOAL

I can say hello to a child, ask her name, get my key back and ask where something is.

**Liis = ■    Lena (Lukas) = O**

Learning as Lukas? Use the words in brackets.

■ Tere hommikust!

O Tere! Mis su nimi on?

■ Liis. Leena on minu vanaema. Ja sina oled uus naaber, eks?

○ Jah, mina olen Lena (Lukas). Oi! Sul on minu võti!

*She gives you the key.*

■ Ah, see on sinu võti! Palun.

○ Suur aitäh, Liis!

*The cat looks at you.*

○ Paha kass!

■ See on Muri! Ta ei ole paha. Tal on lihtsalt kõht tühi.

○ Kõht tühi? Minul on ka kõht tühi.

*She points down the stairs.*

■ Siin on väga hea kohvik.

○ Ja kus see on?

■ All!

○ Ma lähen kohvikusse!

## Vocabulary

### DOING THINGS

**olema**

be

**minema**

go (on foot)

**ANIMALS**

**kass** cat

**SMALL WORDS**

**väga** very

**lihtsalt** just / simply

**ka** too / also

**kus** where

**GREETINGS AND COURTESY**

**tere** hi

**pole tänu väärt** you're welcome

**FAMILY**

**vanaema** grandmother

**PLACES IN TOWN**

**kohvik** café

**WHAT THINGS AND PEOPLE ARE LIKE**

**halb** bad

**näljane** hungry

**hea** good

**HERE AND THERE**

**siin** here

**all** downstairs

**sees** in

**LISTENING & UNDERSTANDING****L1) WHO SAYS IT**

Read the dialogue again. Who says these words? Tick the right person.

**1 Ah, see on sinu võti! Palun.**

- ☐ A Lena
- ☐ B Liis

**L2) WHAT DOES IT MEAN**

Tick the right English meaning.

**1 Jah, mina olen Lena. Oi! Sul on minu võti!**

- ☐ A Hungry? I'm hungry too.
- ☐ B That is Muri! He is not bad. He is just hungry.
- ☐ C Yes, I'm Lena. Oh! You have my key!

**L3) HOW DO YOU SAY IT**

Tick the right Estonian sentence.

**1 Hungry? I'm hungry too.**

- ☐ A Siin on väga hea kohvik.
- ☐ B Kõht tühi? Minul on ka kõht tühi.
- ☐ C Ma lähen kohvikusse!

**L4) PUT THE WORDS IN ORDER**

Write the words in the right order on the line.

- 1 kohvik. väga on hea Siin
-

**L5) WHAT HAPPENS FIRST**

Number the lines in the order they come in the scene.

- ☐ Ah, see on sinu võti! Palun.
- ☐ Tere! Mis su nimi on?
- ☐ Kõht tühi? Minul on ka kõht tühi.
- ☐ Ma lähen kohvikusse!
- ☐ Siin on väga hea kohvik.

## SCENE 2 • WORDS

## Lapselaps

You have my key!

4 Exercises • Duration: 10 min.

Arrival

Estonian

Read &amp; listen online



**tere**  
hi



**vanaema**  
grandmother



**olema**  
be



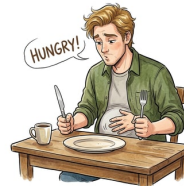
**pole tänu väärt**  
you're welcome



**kass**  
cat



**halb**  
bad



**näljane**  
hungry



**hea**  
good



**siin**  
here



**kohvik**  
café



**all**  
downstairs



**minema**  
go (on foot)

## Words

### FROM THE SCENE

**tere**

hi

Tere! Mis su nimi on?

**vanaema**

grandmother

Liis. Leena on minu vanaema. Ja sina oled uus naaber, eks?

**olema**

be

Jah, mina olen Lena. Oi! Sul on minu võti!

**pole tänu väärt**

you're welcome

**väga**

very

Siin on väga hea kohvik.

**kass**

cat

Paha kass!

**halb**

bad

**lihtsalt**

just / simply

See on Muri! Ta ei ole paha. Tal on lihtsalt kõht tühi.

**näljane**

hungry

**ka**

too / also

Kõht tühi? Minul on ka kõht tühi.

**hea**

good

Siin on väga hea kohvik.

**siin**

here

Siin on väga hea kohvik.

**kohvik**

café

Ma lähen kohvikusse!

**kus**

where

Ja kus see on?

**all**

downstairs

All!

**minema**

go (on foot)

Ma lähen kohvikusse!

**sees**

in

**NEW WORDS****koer**

dog

See on koer.

**lind**

bird

See on lind.

**tüdruk**

girl

See on tüdruk.

**vanaisa**

grandfather

See on vanaisa.

**hobune**

horse

See on hobune.

**VOCABULARY & COMMUNICATION****W1) WHAT DOES IT MEAN?**

What does it mean?

**1 kass**

- ☐ A cat
- ☐ B take (take hold of)
- ☐ C stairs

**2 vanaisa**

- ☐ A horse
- ☐ B grandfather
- ☐ C dog

**3 siin**

- ☐ A take (take hold of)
- ☐ B new
- ☐ C here

**4 halb**

- ☐ A good evening
- ☐ B this
- ☐ C bad

**5 koer**

- ☐ A house / building
- ☐ B hungry
- ☐ C dog

**6 ka**

- ☐ A too / also
- ☐ B new
- ☐ C take (take hold of)

**W2) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

Tere see vanaema Jah

\_\_\_\_\_.! Mis su nimi on?

Meaning: Hi! What's your name?

Tere vanaema Jah see

Liis. Leena on minu \_\_\_\_\_. Ja sina oled uus naaber, eks?

Meaning: Liis. Leena is my grandmother. And you're the new neighbour, right?

Jah vanaema see Tere

\_\_\_\_\_, mina olen Lena. Oi! Sul on minu võti!

Meaning: Yes, I'm Lena. Oh! You have my key!

Jah see vanaema Tere

Ah, \_\_\_\_\_ on sinu võti! Palun.

Meaning: Oh, so it's your key! Here you are.

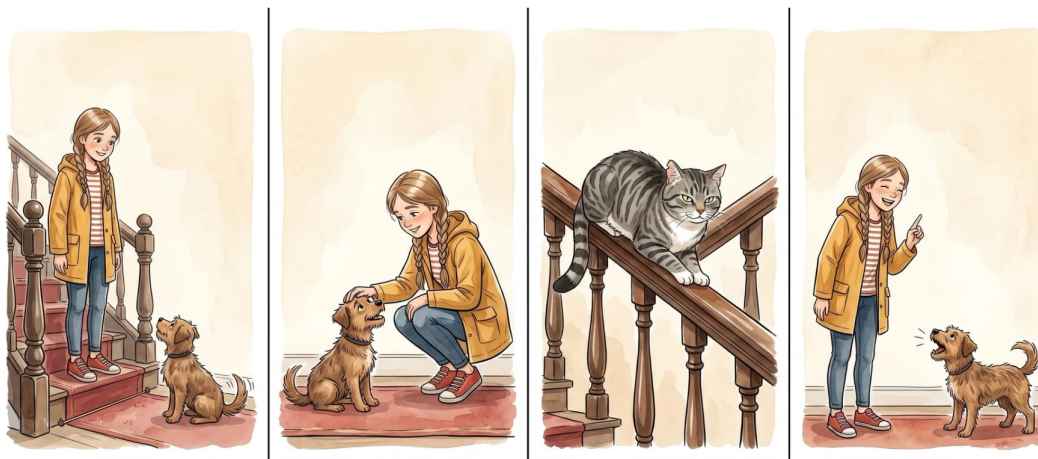
Tere Jah vanaema Suur

\_\_\_\_\_ aitäh, Liis!

Meaning: Thank you very much, Liis!

**W3) LIIS, WHO'S THIS?**

Fill the speech bubbles.



kes Kus Siin Koer

Lena: Liis, \_\_\_\_\_ see on?

Liis: \_\_\_\_\_. Tal on väga tühi kõht.

Lena: Ja Muri? \_\_\_\_\_ ta on?

Liis: \_\_\_\_\_! Temal on ka kõht tühi!

Meaning: 1. Liis, who's this?

2. It's a dog. He's very hungry.

3. And Muri? Where is he?

4. Here! And he's hungry too!

**W4) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

Jah vanaema see Tere

\_\_\_\_\_.! Mis su nimi on?

Meaning: Hi! What's your name?

Jah see Tere vanaema

Liis. Leena on minu \_\_\_\_\_. Ja sina oled uus naaber, eks?

Meaning: Liis. Leena is my grandmother. And you're the new neighbour, right?

Tere see Jah vanaema

\_\_\_\_\_, mina olen Lena. Oi! Sul on minu võti!

Meaning: Yes, I'm Lena. Oh! You have my key!

vanaema Jah see Tere

Ah, \_\_\_\_\_ on sinu võti! Palun.

Meaning: Oh, so it's your key! Here you are.

vanaema Tere Suur Jah

\_\_\_\_\_ aitäh, Liis!

Meaning: Thank you very much, Liis!

## SCENE 2 • GRAMMAR

## Mul on, mul ei ole

## Having and negation

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

Arrival

Estonian

Read &amp; listen online



## Having and negation

Estonian possession uses a possessor form plus **on**: **mul on** I have, **sul on** you have, **tal on** he/she has, **meil on** we have, **teil on** you have, **neil on** they have. These are short forms of **minul**, **sinul**, **temal**, **meil**, **teil**, **neil**.

Negation puts **ei** before an unchanged verb stem: **ma ei ole**, **sa ei ole**, **ta ei ole**, **me ei ole**, **te ei ole**, **nad ei ole**. **Mul ei ole võtit** means I do not have a key; learn **võtit** whole here before the noun cases are practised. Hunger is **mul on kõht tühi** — literally my stomach is empty.

| Form          | Example                | Meaning                        |
|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Mul</b>    | <b>Mul on võti.</b>    | I have a key.                  |
| <b>Sul</b>    | <b>Sul on võti.</b>    | You have a key.                |
| <b>Tal</b>    | <b>Tal on kass.</b>    | He/she has a cat.              |
| <b>Meil</b>   | <b>Meil on kass.</b>   | We have a cat.                 |
| <b>Teil</b>   | <b>Teil on võti.</b>   | You have a key, polite/plural. |
| <b>ei ole</b> | <b>Ma ei ole paha.</b> | I am not bad.                  |

Mul on võti.

I have a key.

Sul on võti.

You have a key.

Tal on kass.

He/she has a cat.

Meil on kass.

We have a cat.

Teil on võti.

You have a key, polite/plural.

Ma ei ole paha.

I am not bad.

Mina olen Lena (Lukas). Teil on võti.

I am Lena. You have a key, polite/plural.

Mina olen Lena (Lukas). Ma ei ole paha.

I am Lena. I am not bad.

A case is a noun form showing its role: **võti** is the basic key form and **võtit** follows negative possession. **Tahtma** means want; singular **tahan, tahad, tahab**. Learn **ma ei taha** as I do not want. These useful forms support the café comic.

**GRAMMAR****G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN**

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Mul on võti.

Meaning: I have a key.

2 Sul on võti.

Meaning: You have a key.

3 Tal on kass.

Meaning: He/she has a cat.

4 Meil on kass.

Meaning: We have a cat.

**G2) CHOOSE THE FORM**

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ on võti.**

- ☐ A Mul
- ☐ B Sul
- ☐ C Neil

Meaning: I have a key.

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ on võti.**

- ☐ A Mul
- ☐ B Meil
- ☐ C Sul

Meaning: You have a key.

**3 \_\_\_\_\_ on kass.**

- ☐ A Meil
- ☐ B Mul
- ☐ C Tal

Meaning: He/she has a cat.

**4** \_\_\_\_\_ on kass.

- ☐ A Sul
- ☐ B Meil
- ☐ C Mul

Meaning: We have a cat.

**5** \_\_\_\_\_ on võti.

- ☐ A Mul
- ☐ B Tal
- ☐ C Teil

Meaning: You have a key, polite/plural.

**6** Ma \_\_\_\_\_ paha.

- ☐ A ei oled
- ☐ B ei olen
- ☐ C ei ole

Meaning: I am not bad.

**7 Mina olen Lena. \_\_\_\_\_ on võti.**

- ☐ A Mul
- ☐ B Tal
- ☐ C Teil

Meaning: I am Lena. You have a key, polite/plural.

**8 Mina olen Lena. Ma \_\_\_\_\_ paha.**

- ☐ A ei ole
- ☐ B ei olen
- ☐ C ei oled

Meaning: I am Lena. I am not bad.

**G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

Meil Teil ei ole Tal

\_\_\_\_\_ on kass.

Meaning: He/she has a cat.

ei ole   Meil   Teil   Tal

\_\_\_\_\_ on kass.

Meaning: We have a cat.

ei ole   Teil   Meil   Tal

\_\_\_\_\_ on võti.

Meaning: You have a key, polite/plural.

ei ole   Meil   Tal   Teil

Ma \_\_\_\_\_ paha.

Meaning: I am not bad.

Teil Tal ei ole Meil

Mina olen Lena. \_\_\_\_\_ on võti.

Meaning: I am Lena. You have a key, polite/plural.

ei ole Teil Tal Meil

Mina olen Lena. Ma \_\_\_\_\_ paha.

Meaning: I am Lena. I am not bad.

#### G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1

on

võti.

Mul

Meaning: I have a key.

2 on Sul võti.

---

Meaning: You have a key.

3 kass. on Tal

---

Meaning: He/she has a cat.

4 Meil kass. on

---

Meaning: We have a cat.

5 võti. on Teil

---

Meaning: You have a key, polite/plural.

6 ei Ma ole paha.

Meaning: I am not bad.

### G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 I have a key. You say:

- ☐ A Mul on võti.
- ☐ B Sul on võti.

2 You have a key. You say:

- ☐ A Mul on võti.
- ☐ B Sul on võti.

3 He/she has a cat. You say:

- ☐ A Tal on kass.
- ☐ B Mul on kass.

**4 We have a cat. You say:**

- (A) Meil on kass.
- (B) Mul on kass.

**G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS**

Match the pairs.

- |                                     |                                               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| (1) Mina olen Lena. Ma ei ole paha. | (A) You have a key.                           |
| (2) Tal on kass.                    | (B) You have a key, polite/plural.            |
| (3) Meil on kass.                   | (C) He/she has a cat.                         |
| (4) Mina olen Lena. Teil on võti.   | (D) I am Lena. You have a key, polite/plural. |
| (5) Ma ei ole paha.                 | (E) I am not bad.                             |
| (6) Mul on võti.                    | (F) I am Lena. I am not bad.                  |
| (7) Sul on võti.                    | (G) I have a key.                             |

8 Teil on võti.

H We have a cat.