

Indonesian in everyday situations

Module 3: The café

6 Exercises · Duration: 20 min.

The café

Indonesian

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Nol sampai sepuluh

Learn **nol, satu, dua, tiga, empat, lima, enam, tujuh, delapan, sembilan, sepuluh** as a complete set.

Telephone numbers are said digit by digit. This course number is **nol delapan satu dua tiga empat lima enam tujuh delapan sembilan nol. Berapa?** asks how many or how much.

Numbers precede nouns and the noun stays unmarked: **dua kunci**. **Tidak punya** means do not have. Do not add an English plural ending.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
dua	Saya punya dua kunci.	I have two keys.
nol	Saya punya nol kunci.	I have zero keys.
sepuluh	Miko punya sepuluh kunci.	Miko has ten keys.

Sebelas, dua belas, mau

Learn **sebelas** for eleven and **dua belas** for twelve; continue **tiga belas** through **sembilan belas**, then **dua puluh**.

Saya mau teh is an ordinary polite order with a greeting and a friendly tone. Add **ya** or **tolong**; **saya ingin** is another way to express wanting.

Classifiers can occur between one/number and a noun: **secangkir teh, seorang teman, seekor kucing**. They are useful but not mandatory in every everyday count. **Se-** often means one.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
sebelas	Nomor meja sebelas.	The table number is eleven.
dua belas	Nomor meja dua belas.	The table number is twelve.
tiga belas	Ada tiga belas orang.	There are thirteen people.

Ribu, berapa harga

Tens are built with **puluh**: **dua puluh, tiga puluh, empat puluh**, through **sembilan puluh**. Add units after them: **dua puluh satu**. **Seratus** means one hundred.

Real Indonesian prices need **ribu**, thousand, now: **dua puluh tiga ribu rupiah** is Rp23.000. Learn **seribu** (one thousand) and **seratus ribu** (one hundred thousand) for practical money amounts.

Berapa harga kopi? asks the price. Coffee is 23,000 rupiah, tea 15,000, a roll 6,000, cake 35,000. Tea plus a roll is 21,000 rupiah. Large number building is revisited later.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
ribu	Kopi dua puluh tiga ribu rupiah.	Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah.
lima belas	Teh lima belas ribu rupiah.	Tea is fifteen thousand rupiah.
enam	Roti enam ribu rupiah.	A roll is six thousand rupiah.

Tidak punya, berapa banyak

Berapa works for countable quantities and prices. Say **berapa apel?**, **enam apel**. Numbers do not require a doubled noun.

Tahu is knowing a fact; **kenal** or **mengenal** is knowing a person or animal: **Saya tahu nomor itu, Saya kenal Miko**.

Banyak means much/many; **sedikit** a little/few. In real prices, **dua ratus dua puluh ribu** is 220,000. **Tidak punya** negates having; **belum punya** means do not have yet.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
enam	Saya mau enam apel.	I want six apples.
sembilan belas	Saya mau sembilan belas apel.	I want nineteen apples.
apel	Berapa apel?	How many apples?

Dengan, tanpa, itu saja

Use **dengan** for with and **tanpa** for without: **teh dengan susu, tanpa gula**. The preposition does not change for a person or food.

Itu saja finishes an order. **Tidak, terima kasih** declines politely. In the café, **kembaliannya** means the change from your payment.

Tens continue **enam puluh, tujuh puluh, delapan puluh, sembilan puluh**. The 80,000-rupiah order paid with 100,000 gives 20,000 change. **Se-** joins common units: **secangkir, sebotol**.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
dengan	Teh dengan susu.	Tea with milk.
tanpa	Kopi tanpa gula.	Coffee without sugar.
keju	Roti dengan keju.	Bread with cheese.

GRAMMAR**G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN**

Underline the form practised in this unit.

- 1 Saya punya dua kunci.

Meaning: I have two keys.

- 2 Nomor meja sebelas.

Meaning: The table number is eleven.

- 3 Kopi dua puluh tiga ribu rupiah.

Meaning: Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah.

- 4 Saya mau enam apel.

Meaning: I want six apples.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

1 Saya punya _____ kunci.

- ☐ A lima
- ☐ B tiga
- ☐ C dua

Meaning: I have two keys.

2 Nomor meja _____.

- ☐ A tiga belas
- ☐ B dua belas
- ☐ C sebelas

Meaning: The table number is eleven.

3 Kopi dua puluh tiga _____ rupiah.

- ☐ A puluh
- ☐ B ribu
- ☐ C ratus

Meaning: Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah.

4 Saya mau _____ apel.

- ☐ A enam belas
- ☐ B delapan belas
- ☐ C enam

Meaning: I want six apples.

5 Teh _____ susu.

- ☐ A tanpa
- ☐ B dengan
- ☐ C untuk

Meaning: Tea with milk.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

puluh ribu

Kopi dua puluh tiga _____ rupiah.

Meaning: Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah.

enam belas enam

Saya mau _____ apel.

Meaning: I want six apples.

tanpa dengan

Teh _____ susu.

Meaning: Tea with milk.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1 dua kunci. punya Saya

Meaning: I have two keys.

2 sebelas. meja Nomor

Meaning: The table number is eleven.

3 Kopi dua tiga rupiah. ribu puluh

Meaning: Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah.

4 enam Saya mau apel.

Meaning: I want six apples.

5 dengan Teh susu.

Meaning: Tea with milk.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 I have two keys. You say:

- ☐ A Saya punya dua kunci.
- ☐ B Saya punya tiga kunci.

2 The table number is eleven. You say:

- ☐ A Nomor meja dua belas.
- ☐ B Nomor meja sebelas.

3 Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah. You say:

- ☐ A Kopi dua puluh tiga ribu rupiah.
- ☐ B Kopi dua puluh tiga puluh rupiah.

4 I want six apples. You say:

- ☐ A Saya mau enam belas apel.
- ☐ B Saya mau enam apel.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| ① Teh dengan susu. | ⑤ Coffee is twenty-three thousand rupiah. |
| ② Nomor meja sebelas. | ⑥ The table number is eleven. |
| ③ Saya punya dua kunci. | ⑦ I want six apples. |
| ④ Kopi dua puluh tiga ribu rupiah. | ⑧ I have two keys. |
| ⑤ Saya mau enam apel. | ⑨ Tea with milk. |