

SCENE 15 • GRAMMAR

S mlijekom, bez šećera

With, without and a complete order

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

The café

Croatian

Read & listen online



With, without and a complete order

S • sa takes the instrumental: **s mlijekom, sa sirom, s maslacem.****Bez** takes the genitive: **bez šećera, bez mlijeka.** The added **a** in **sa** helps pronunciation, especially before **s • z • š • ž.**

Common instrumental forms include masculine **-om • -em**, feminine **-om**, neuter **-om**: **čaj • čajem, kava • kavom, mlijeko • mlijekom.** Use the actual common word rather than guessing every exception.

A complete order costs €8.00: milk tea1.70, eggs2.60, cheese bread2.80, water0.90. Paying ten gives two euros change. **To je sve** ends an order; **besplatno** means free of charge.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
mlijekom	Čaj s mlijekom.	Tea with milk.
sirom	Kruh sa sirom.	Bread with cheese.
šećera	Kava bez šećera.	Coffee without sugar.
maslacem	Palačinka s maslacem.	A pancake with butter.

Čaj s mlijekom.

Tea with milk.

Kruh sa sirom.

Bread with cheese.

Kava bez šećera.

Coffee without sugar.

Palačinka s maslacem.

A pancake with butter.

Čaj bez mlijeka.

Tea without milk.

Ukupno osam eura.

Eight euros altogether.

Plaćam deset eura.

I pay ten euros.

To je sve.

That is all.

GRAMMAR**G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN**

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Čaj s mlijekom.

Meaning: Tea with milk.

2 Kruh sa sirom.

Meaning: Bread with cheese.

3 Kava bez šećera.

Meaning: Coffee without sugar.

4 Palačinka s maslacem.

Meaning: A pancake with butter.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

1 Čaj s _____.

- ☐ A mlijeka
- ☐ B mlijekom
- ☐ C mlijeko

Meaning: Tea with milk.

2 Kruh sa _____.

- ☐ A sira
- ☐ B sirom
- ☐ C sir

Meaning: Bread with cheese.

3 Kava bez _____.

- ☐ A šećerom
- ☐ B šećer
- ☐ C šećera

Meaning: Coffee without sugar.

4 Palačinka s _____.

- ☐ A maslaca
- ☐ B maslacem
- ☐ C maslac

Meaning: A pancake with butter.

5 Čaj bez _____.

- ☐ A mlijeko
- ☐ B mlijekom
- ☐ C mlijeka

Meaning: Tea without milk.

6 Ukupno osam _____.

- ☐ A eurima
- ☐ B eura
- ☐ C euro

Meaning: Eight euros altogether.

7 Plaćam _____ eura.

- ☐ A deset
- ☐ B dva
- ☐ C osam

Meaning: I pay ten euros.

8 To je _____.

- ☐ A sutra
- ☐ B sve
- ☐ C još

Meaning: That is all.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

šećera šećer

Kava bez _____.

Meaning: Coffee without sugar.

maslacem maslac

Palačinka s _____.

Meaning: A pancake with butter.

mlijeka mlijeko

Čaj bez _____.

Meaning: Tea without milk.

eura euro

Ukupno osam _____.

Meaning: Eight euros altogether.

deset osam

Plaćam _____ eura.

Meaning: I pay ten euros.

sve još

To je _____.

Meaning: That is all.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1 Čaj mlijekom. s

Meaning: Tea with milk.

2 sirom. sa Kruh

Meaning: Bread with cheese.

3 bez šećera. Kava

Meaning: Coffee without sugar.

4 Palačinka maslacem. s

Meaning: A pancake with butter.

5 bez mlijeka. Čaj

Meaning: Tea without milk.

6 osam Ukupno eura.

Meaning: Eight euros altogether.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 Tea with milk. You say:

- ☐ A Čaj s mlijekom.
- ☐ B Čaj s mlijeko.

2 Bread with cheese. You say:

- ☐ A Kruh sa sirom.
- ☐ B Kruh sa sir.

3 Coffee without sugar. You say:

- ☐ A Kava bez šećera.
- ☐ B Kava bez šećer.

4 A pancake with butter. You say:

- (A) Palačinka s maslacem.
- (B) Palačinka s maslac.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Ukupno osam eura. | (A) A pancake with butter. |
| (2) Čaj s mlijekom. | (B) Bread with cheese. |
| (3) Kruh sa sirom. | (C) Eight euros altogether. |
| (4) Palačinka s
maslacem. | (D) Tea with milk. |
| (5) Čaj bez mlijeka. | (E) Coffee without sugar. |
| (6) Plaćam deset eura. | (F) I pay ten euros. |
| (7) To je sve. | (G) Tea without milk. |
| (8) Kava bez šećera. | (H) That is all. |