

SCENE 31 • GRAMMAR

Hujan, harus, tidak perlu

Weather and obligation

6 Exercises · Duration: 20 min.

The weather and what to wear

Indonesian

Read & listen online



Weather and obligation

Say **hujan**, **panas**, **dingin**, **berangin** or **berawan** for the weather. A sentence like **Hari ini hujan** needs no *it is* or verb agreement.

Harus means must. **Tidak perlu** means do not need to. They precede an action: **harus bawa payung**. **Bawa** and **membawa** both mean bring/carry, learned whole.

Use **kalaupun** for if/when: **Kalaupun hujan, bawa payung**. Weather changes do not require future conjugation; **besok cerah** says it will be sunny tomorrow.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
hujan	Hari ini hujan.	It is raining today.
panas	Hari ini panas.	It is hot today.
harus	Saya harus bawa payung.	I must take an umbrella.

Hari ini hujan.

It is raining today.

Hari ini panas.

It is hot today.

Saya harus bawa payung.

I must take an umbrella.

Saya tidak perlu payung.

I do not need an umbrella.

Kalau hujan, bawa payung.

If it rains, take an umbrella.

Besok cerah.

It will be sunny tomorrow.

Ada angin.

There is wind.

Tidak ada awan.

There are no clouds.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Hari ini hujan.

Meaning: It is raining today.

2 Hari ini panas.

Meaning: It is hot today.

- 3 Saya harus bawa payung.

Meaning: I must take an umbrella.

- 4 Saya tidak perlu payung.

Meaning: I do not need an umbrella.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

- 1 Hari ini _____.

- ☐ A cerah
- ☐ B hujan
- ☐ C berawan

Meaning: It is raining today.

- 2 Hari ini _____.

- ☐ A panas
- ☐ B basah
- ☐ C dingin

Meaning: It is hot today.

3 Saya _____ bawa payung.

- ☐ A bukan
- ☐ B harus
- ☐ C tidak perlu

Meaning: I must take an umbrella.

4 Saya _____ payung.

- ☐ A tidak perlu
- ☐ B mau
- ☐ C perlu

Meaning: I do not need an umbrella.

5 _____ hujan, bawa payung.

- ☐ A Kalau
- ☐ B Karena
- ☐ C Sebelum

Meaning: If it rains, take an umbrella.

6 Besok _____.

- ☐ A hujan
- ☐ B cerah
- ☐ C dingin

Meaning: It will be sunny tomorrow.

7 Ada _____.

- ☐ A salju
- ☐ B angin
- ☐ C matahari

Meaning: There is wind.

8 Tidak ada _____.

- ☐ A payung
- ☐ B awan
- ☐ C kucing

Meaning: There are no clouds.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

harus tidak perlu

Saya _____ bawa payung.

Meaning: I must take an umbrella.

tidak perlu perlu

Saya _____ payung.

Meaning: I do not need an umbrella.

Kalau Karena

_____ hujan, bawa payung.

Meaning: If it rains, take an umbrella.

cerah hujan

Besok _____.

Meaning: It will be sunny tomorrow.

angin matahari

Ada _____.

Meaning: There is wind.

awan payung

Tidak ada _____.

Meaning: There are no clouds.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

- 1 Hari ini hujan.

Meaning: It is raining today.

- 2 Hari panas. ini

Meaning: It is hot today.

- 3 Saya payung. harus bawa

Meaning: I must take an umbrella.

- 4 tidak perlu payung. Saya

Meaning: I do not need an umbrella.

- 5 bawa payung. hujan, Kalau

Meaning: If it rains, take an umbrella.

- 6 ada awan. Tidak

Meaning: There are no clouds.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

- 1 It is raining today. You say:

- ☐ A Hari ini cerah.
- ☐ B Hari ini hujan.

- 2 It is hot today. You say:

- ☐ A Hari ini panas.
- ☐ B Hari ini dingin.

3 I must take an umbrella. You say:

- ☐ A Saya harus bawa payung.
- ☐ B Saya tidak perlu bawa payung.

4 I do not need an umbrella. You say:

- ☐ A Saya tidak perlu payung.
- ☐ B Saya perlu payung.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ① Hari ini panas. | Ⓐ I do not need an umbrella. |
| ② Ada angin. | Ⓑ It will be sunny tomorrow. |
| ③ Tidak ada awan. | Ⓒ It is hot today. |
| ④ Hari ini hujan. | Ⓓ There are no clouds. |
| ⑤ Kalau hujan, bawa payung. | Ⓔ It is raining today. |
| ⑥ Saya harus bawa payung. | Ⓕ There is wind. |
| ⑦ Besok cerah. | Ⓖ I must take an umbrella. |
| ⑧ Saya tidak perlu payung. | Ⓗ If it rains, take an umbrella. |