

SCENE 5 • GRAMMAR

Gdje, noću, tko živi

Where people live and addressing them

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

Arrival

Croatian

Read & listen online 

Where people live and addressing them

Gdje? asks a fixed location; **kamo?** a destination. Use **ovdje • tamo** and **gore • dolje**. Learn location chunks **u kući, u kafiću, iznad kafića**. A preposition connects a noun to a place or relation.

Some names have an address form, the vocative: **Mira → Miro, baka → bako**. **Gospođo Miro** respectfully addresses Mira. Other case forms of names appear in possession: **od Mire**, from Mira.

Noću means at night and **danju** in the daytime. **Svaki dan** means every day. A question with **li** follows the verb: **Živi li Lana ovdje?**. Singular/plural refer to number, not the speaker's sex.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
Gdje	Gdje živite?	Where do you live?
gore	Luka živi gore.	Luka lives upstairs.
iznad	Ivana živi iznad kafića.	Ivana lives above the café.
Miro	Gospođo Miro, kako ste?	Mrs Mira, how are you?

Gdje živite?

Where do you live?

Luka živi gore.

Luka lives upstairs.

Ivana živi iznad kafića.

Ivana lives above the café.

Gospođo Miro, kako ste?

Mrs Mira, how are you?

Bako, gdje je Miki?

Grandma, where is Miki?

Luka svira noću.

Luka plays at night.

Lana dolazi svaki dan.

Lana comes every day.

Ja znam sve.

I know everything.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Gdje živite?

Meaning: Where do you live?

- 2 Luka živi gore.

Meaning: Luka lives upstairs.

- 3 Ivana živi iznad kafića.

Meaning: Ivana lives above the café.

- 4 Gospođo Miro, kako ste?

Meaning: Mrs Mira, how are you?

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

- 1 _____ živite?

- ☐ A Kamo
- ☐ B Gdje
- ☐ C Tko

Meaning: Where do you live?

2 Luka živi _____.

- ☐ A gore
- ☐ B dolje
- ☐ C tamo

Meaning: Luka lives upstairs.

3 Ivana živi _____ kafića.

- ☐ A iznad
- ☐ B iza
- ☐ C ispod

Meaning: Ivana lives above the café.

4 Gospođo _____, kako ste?

- ☐ A Miri
- ☐ B Miro
- ☐ C Miru

Meaning: Mrs Mira, how are you?

5 _____, gdje je Miki?

- ☐ A Baku
- ☐ B Bako
- ☐ C Baki

Meaning: Grandma, where is Miki?

6 Luka svira _____.

- ☐ A danju
- ☐ B noću
- ☐ C sutra

Meaning: Luka plays at night.

7 Lana dolazi svaki _____.

- ☐ A tjedan
- ☐ B mjesec
- ☐ C dan

Meaning: Lana comes every day.

8 Ja _____ sve.

- ☐ A znaš
- ☐ B zna
- ☐ C znam

Meaning: I know everything.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

iznad ispod

Ivana živi _____ kafića.

Meaning: Ivana lives above the café.

Miro Miru

Gospođo _____, kako ste?

Meaning: Mrs Mira, how are you?

Bako Baku

_____, gdje je Miki?

Meaning: Grandma, where is Miki?

noću danju

Luka svira _____.

Meaning: Luka plays at night.

dan tjedan

Lana dolazi svaki _____.

Meaning: Lana comes every day.

znam znaš

Ja _____ sve.

Meaning: I know everything.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1 gore. Luka živi

Meaning: Luka lives upstairs.

2 kafića. živi Ivana iznad

Meaning: Ivana lives above the café.

3 ste? Miro, Gospođo kako

Meaning: Mrs Mira, how are you?

4 Miki? gdje Bako, je

Meaning: Grandma, where is Miki?

5 svira noću. Luka

Meaning: Luka plays at night.

6 Lana dolazi svaki dan.

Meaning: Lana comes every day.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 Where do you live? You say:

- ☐ A Kamo živite?
- ☐ B Gdje živite?

2 Luka lives upstairs. You say:

- ☐ A Luka živi dolje.
- ☐ B Luka živi gore.

3 Ivana lives above the café. You say:

- ☐ A Ivana živi iznad kafića.
- ☐ B Ivana živi ispod kafića.

4 Mrs Mira, how are you? You say:

- ☐ A Gospođo Miro, kako ste?
- ☐ B Gospođo Miru, kako ste?

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ① Gdje živite? | ① A Luka lives upstairs. |
| ② Luka svira noću. | ② B I know everything. |
| ③ Bako, gdje je Miki? | ③ C Luka plays at night. |
| ④ Ivana živi iznad kafića. | ④ D Grandma, where is Miki? |
| ⑤ Gospođo Miro, kako ste? | ⑤ E Lana comes every day. |
| ⑥ Luka živi gore. | ⑥ F Where do you live? |
| ⑦ Ja znam sve. | ⑦ G Mrs Mira, how are you? |
| ⑧ Lana dolazi svaki dan. | ⑧ H Ivana lives above the café. |