

SCENE 31 • GRAMMAR

Musím a nesmím

Necessity and weather

6 Exercises · Duration: 20 min.

The weather and what to wear

Czech

Read & listen online



Necessity and weather

The full present of **muset** is **musím, musíš, musí, musíme, musíte, musejí**. Add an infinitive: **Musím si vzít deštník**. **Nemusím** means I do not have to; **nesmím** means I must not.

Weather expressions often have no personal subject: **prší, sněží, fouká**. Use **je teplo, je zima, je horko, je slunce**. For your feeling use a dative pronoun: **je mi zima, je vám horko**.

Czech	Meaning
Já musím pracovat.	I have to work.
Vy musíte spát.	You have to sleep. (polite)
Je mi zima.	I feel cold.
Venku prší.	It is raining outside.

Já musím pracovat.

I have to work.

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You have to sleep. (polite)

Je mi zima.

I feel cold.

Venku prší.

It is raining outside.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

1 Já musím pracovat.

Meaning: I have to work.

2 Vy musíte spát.

Meaning: You have to sleep. (polite)

3 Je mi zima.

Meaning: I feel cold.

4 Venku prší.

Meaning: It is raining outside.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

1 Já _____ pracovat.

- ☐ A musíš
- ☐ B musím
- ☐ C musíte

Meaning: I have to work.

2 Vy _____ spát.

- ☐ A musíte
- ☐ B musíme
- ☐ C musím

Meaning: You have to sleep. (polite)

3 Je _____ zima.

- ☐ A já
- ☐ B mi
- ☐ C mě

Meaning: I feel cold.

4 Venku _____.

- ☐ A prší
- ☐ B pršíš
- ☐ C prším

Meaning: It is raining outside.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

musím musíš

Já _____ pracovat.

Meaning: I have to work.

musíte musím

Vy _____ spát.

Meaning: You have to sleep. (polite)

mi mě

Je _____ zima.

Meaning: I feel cold.

prší prším

Venku _____.

Meaning: It is raining outside.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1

Já

musím

pracovat.

Meaning: I have to work.

2 Vy spát. musíte

Meaning: You have to sleep. (polite)

3 Je zima. mi

Meaning: I feel cold.

4 venku prší. Potom

Meaning: Then it is raining outside.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 I have to work. You say:

- ☐ A Já musíš pracovat.
- ☐ B Já musím pracovat.

2 You have to sleep. (polite) You say:

- ☐ A Vy musíte spát.
- ☐ B Vy musím spát.

3 I feel cold. You say:

- ☐ A Je mi zima.
- ☐ B Je mě zima.

4 It is raining outside. You say:

- ☐ A Venku prší.
- ☐ B Venku prším.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☐ 1 Venku prší. | ☐ A It is raining outside. |
| ☐ 2 Já musím pracovat. | ☐ B I have to work. |
| ☐ 3 Je mi zima. | ☐ C You have to sleep. (polite) |
| ☐ 4 Vy musíte spát. | ☐ D I feel cold. |