

Korean in everyday situations

Module 10: Staying

6 Exercises · Duration: 20 min.

Staying

Korean

Read & listen
online



일요일부터 월요일까지 / 예약하고 싶어요

Use **부터 ...까지** for a booking interval: **일요일부터 월요일까지**. **하룻밤** means one night. **일인실** and **이인실** are practical room labels, using Sino-Korean numbers.

예약하고 싶어요 states the request; **일인실 주세요** chooses the room. Ask about a included meal with **아침 식사도 있어요?** The particle **도** means also, not only.

Reuse future plans to confirm attendance: **월요일에 갈 거예요**. There is no extra future ending for a woman, man, singular or plural subject.

할 수 있어요 / 해도 돼요? / 부터

Reuse the ability pattern for skills: **한국어로 일할 수 있어요**. **로** here marks the language or means. The verb keeps **수 있어요**; do not add another polite ending to the first stem.

Permission uses **도 돼요**, while ability uses **수 있어요**. **생각해도 돼요?** asks May I think it over? **시작할 수 있어요** says I can start.

A calendar start date uses **부터: 7월 1일부터**. A deadline uses **까지: 금요일까지**. Korean puts the time before the verb. Reuse the past to explain where you worked or lived before.

세 달 / 십 년 / 아직 몰라요

Common duration phrases use **하루, 이틀, 한 주, 세 달** and **일 년**. Days and months often use native forms, while years with **년** use Sino-Korean numbers. Learn these useful combinations instead of applying one number system everywhere.

To describe how long you lived somewhere, put the duration before the past verb: **한빛에서 세 달 살았어요**. This is a simple past account; there is no need to import an English present-perfect tense.

아직 몰라요 means I do not know yet. **아직 안 ...** says not yet; **벌써** says already. Give an invitation as a clear time plus **오세요**, then a short reason or plan.

가져왔어요 / 모두 / 여기에도

가져왔어요 means brought here; **가져갔어요** means took away. Reuse these verbs for the collected objects. The object particle **을/를** stays with the thing moved.

도 can follow a place particle: **여기에도**, here too. **모두** and **다** mean all; context tells you whether they refer to people or things. There is no requirement to pluralise every noun.

나비 것도 있어요 means Nabi's things are here too. The owner can directly precede **것**, just as a name can precede a home noun. Give the explanation with short past and present sentences plus **그래서**.

살 거예요 / 결정했어요 / 모두 알아요

The final scene combines the whole course: **여기에 살아요** states the current home, **여기에 살았어요** recalls living here, and **여기에 살 거예요** gives the plan. Time words and the final ending make the meaning clear.

결정했어요 says I decided. **안 갈 거예요** is a negative future plan, while **못 갔어요** reports past inability. Keep both the negative meaning and the time in mind.

Korean can omit a repeated subject, but a name or **저는** can make a contrast clear. Polite **요** endings are still appropriate between these friendly adults. The course does not require formal written style, reported speech or extended relative clauses.

GRAMMAR**G1) SPOT THE PATTERNS AGAIN**

Underline the highlighted form described in this unit.

- 1 일요일 부터 월요일까지예요.

Meaning: It is from Sunday until Monday.

- 2 한국어 로 일해요.

Meaning: I work in Korean.

- 3 한빛에서 세 달 살았어요.

Meaning: I lived in Hanbit for three months.

- 4 나비가 열쇠를 가져왔어요.

Meaning: Nabi brought the key here.

- 5 생각해 도 돼요?

Meaning: May I think it over?

- 6 아직 몰라요.

Meaning: I do not know yet.

G2) CHOOSE THE FRIENDLY POLITE FORM

Choose the form that fits the English meaning and the polite sentence.

- 1 Lukas: 저는 루카스예요. 일요일_____ 월요일까지예요.

- Ⓐ 까지
Ⓑ 부터
Ⓒ 하고

Meaning: I am Lukas. It is from Sunday until Monday.

2 Lena: 저는 레나예요. 일요일_____ 월요일까지예요.

- ☐ A 까지
- ☐ B 부터
- ☐ C 하고

Meaning: I am Lena. It is from Sunday until Monday.

3 Lukas: 저는 루카스예요. 한국어_____ 일해요.

- ☐ A 로
- ☐ B 으로
- ☐ C 를

Meaning: I am Lukas. I work in Korean.

4 Lena: 저는 레나예요. 한국어_____ 일해요.

- ☐ A 로
- ☐ B 를
- ☐ C 으로

Meaning: I am Lena. I work in Korean.

5 한빛에서 _____ 달 살았어요.

- Ⓐ 셋
- Ⓑ 삼
- Ⓒ 세

Meaning: I lived in Hanbit for three months.

6 나비가 열쇠를 _____.

- Ⓐ 가져갔어요
- Ⓑ 가져오다
- Ⓒ 가져왔어요

Meaning: Nabi brought the key here.

7 지금 여기에서 _____.

- Ⓐ 살아요
- Ⓑ 살았어요
- Ⓒ 살 거예요

Meaning: I live here now.

8 _____ 주세요.

- Ⓐ 이인실
- Ⓑ 승강장
- Ⓒ 일인실

Meaning: A single room, please.

9 생각해_____?

- Ⓐ 수 있어요
- Ⓑ 이에요
- Ⓒ 도 돼요

Meaning: May I think it over?

10 _____ 몰라요.

- Ⓐ 벌써
- Ⓑ 아직
- Ⓒ 항상

Meaning: I do not know yet.

G3) COMPLETE A SHORT MESSAGE

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

세 셋

한빛에서 _____ 달 살았어요.

Meaning: I lived in Hanbit for three months.

가져왔어요 가져갔어요

나비가 열쇠를 _____.

Meaning: Nabi brought the key here.

살아요 살았어요

지금 여기에서 _____.

Meaning: I live here now.

일인실 이인실

_____ 주세요.

Meaning: A single room, please.

도 돼요 수 있어요

생각해_____?

Meaning: May I think it over?

아직 벌써

_____몰라요.

Meaning: I do not know yet.

G4) BUILD USEFUL SENTENCES

Put the words in order.

- 1 세 저는 루카스예요. 살았어요. 달 한빛에서

Meaning: I am Lukas. I lived in Hanbit for three months.

- 2 한빛에서 레나예요. 저는 달 살았어요. 세

Meaning: I am Lena. I lived in Hanbit for three months.

3 가져왔어요. 열쇠를 루카스예요. 저는 나비가

Meaning: I am Lukas. Nabi brought the key here.

4 가져왔어요. 레나예요. 나비가 저는 열쇠를

Meaning: I am Lena. Nabi brought the key here.

5 살아요. 여기에서 지금

Meaning: I live here now.

6 주세요. 일인실 네.

Meaning: Yes. A single room, please.

7 네. 생각해도 돼요?

Meaning: Yes. May I think it over?

8 몰라요. 네. 아직

Meaning: Yes. I do not know yet.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 It is from Sunday until Monday. You say:

- Ⓐ 일요일까지 월요일까지예요.
- Ⓑ 일요일부터 월요일까지예요.

2 I work in Korean. You say:

- Ⓐ 한국어으로 일해요.
- Ⓑ 한국어로 일해요.

3 I lived in Hanbit for three months. You say:

- Ⓐ 한빛에서 셋 달 살았어요.
- Ⓑ 한빛에서 세 달 살았어요.

4 Nabi brought the key here. You say:

- Ⓐ 나비가 열쇠를 가져왔어요.
- Ⓑ 나비가 열쇠를 가져갔어요.

5 May I think it over? You say:

- Ⓐ 생각해수 있어요?
- Ⓑ 생각해도 돼요?

6 I do not know yet. You say:

- Ⓐ 아직 몰라요.
- Ⓑ 벌써 몰라요.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| ① 일요일부터 월요일까지
예요. | Ⓐ A single room, please. |
| ② 일인실 주세요. | Ⓑ Nabi brought the key here. |
| ③ 한국어로 일해요. | Ⓒ I lived in Hanbit for three
months. |
| ④ 지금 여기에서 살아요. | Ⓓ I work in Korean. |
| ⑤ 아직 몰라요. | Ⓔ I do not know yet. |
| ⑥ 나비가 열쇠를 가져왔
어요. | Ⓕ May I think it over? |
| ⑦ 한빛에서 세 달 살았어
요. | Ⓖ I live here now. |
| ⑧ 생각해도 돼요? | Ⓗ It is from Sunday until Monday. |