

SCENE 35 • GRAMMAR

Karena, kalau, simpan

Reasons and simple conditions

6 Exercises · Duration: 20 min.

The weather and what to wear

Indonesian

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Reasons and simple conditions

Karena gives a reason: **Saya basah karena hujan.** **Kalau** gives a condition or everyday when: **Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan.** Use ordinary unchanged verbs in both clauses.

Simpan means keep/store. **Pakai** or **memakai** means put on/wear. The short form is natural in an everyday instruction; **tolong** can soften it.

Lebih ... daripada also compares ages or suitability: **lebih tua daripada kamu.** **Tidak perlu** means do not need; **jangan** tells someone not to act.

Pattern	Example	Meaning
karena	Saya basah karena hujan.	I am wet because of the rain.
Kalau	Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan.	If it rains, put on a raincoat.
Pakai	Pakai jas hujan ini.	Put on this raincoat.

Saya basah karena hujan.

I am wet because of the rain.

Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan.

If it rains, put on a raincoat.

Pakai jas hujan ini.

Put on this raincoat.

Simpan kunci ini.

Keep this key.

Jas hujan ini lebih tua daripada kamu.

This raincoat is older than you.

Saya tidak perlu jaket.

I do not need a jacket.

Kunci di dalam saku.

The key is in the pocket.

Besok kamu harus tidur.

Tomorrow you must sleep.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL PATTERN

Underline the form practised in this unit.

- 1 Saya basah karena hujan.

Meaning: I am wet because of the rain.

- 2 Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan.

Meaning: If it rains, put on a raincoat.

- 3 Pakai jas hujan ini.

Meaning: Put on this raincoat.

- 4 Simpan kunci ini.

Meaning: Keep this key.

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the English meaning and the pattern in this unit.

- 1 Saya basah _____ hujan.

- ☐ A sebelum
- ☐ B tanpa
- ☐ C karena

Meaning: I am wet because of the rain.

2 _____ hujan, pakai jas hujan.

- ☐ A Kalau
- ☐ B Sebelum
- ☐ C Karena

Meaning: If it rains, put on a raincoat.

3 _____ jas hujan ini.

- ☐ A Pakai
- ☐ B Buka
- ☐ C Simpan

Meaning: Put on this raincoat.

4 _____ kunci ini.

- ☐ A Pakai
- ☐ B Simpan
- ☐ C Makan

Meaning: Keep this key.

5 Jas hujan ini lebih _____ daripada kamu.

- ☐ A muda
- ☐ B besar
- ☐ C tua

Meaning: This raincoat is older than you.

6 Saya _____ jaket.

- ☐ A tidak perlu
- ☐ B mau
- ☐ C perlu

Meaning: I do not need a jacket.

7 Kunci di dalam _____.

- ☐ A lemari
- ☐ B saku
- ☐ C tas

Meaning: The key is in the pocket.

8 Besok kamu harus _____.

- ☐ A menyanyi
- ☐ B bekerja
- ☐ C tidur

Meaning: Tomorrow you must sleep.

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

Simpan Pakai

_____ jas hujan ini.

Meaning: Put on this raincoat.

Pakai Simpan

_____ kunci ini.

Meaning: Keep this key.

muda tua

Jas hujan ini lebih _____ daripada kamu.

Meaning: This raincoat is older than you.

perlu tidak perlu

Saya _____ jaket.

Meaning: I do not need a jacket.

tas saku

Kunci di dalam _____.

Meaning: The key is in the pocket.

bekerja tidur

Besok kamu harus _____.

Meaning: Tomorrow you must sleep.

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

- 1 basah Saya karena hujan.

Meaning: I am wet because of the rain.

- 2 hujan. pakai Kalau hujan, jas

Meaning: If it rains, put on a raincoat.

3 hujan jas ini. Pakai

Meaning: Put on this raincoat.

4 kunci ini. Simpan

Meaning: Keep this key.

5 lebih hujan tua daripada Jas ini kamu.

Meaning: This raincoat is older than you.

6 tidak perlu Saya jaket.

Meaning: I do not need a jacket.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 I am wet because of the rain. You say:

- ☐ A Saya basah karena hujan.
- ☐ B Saya basah sebelum hujan.

2 If it rains, put on a raincoat. You say:

- ☐ A Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan.
- ☐ B Karena hujan, pakai jas hujan.

3 Put on this raincoat. You say:

- ☐ A Pakai jas hujan ini.
- ☐ B Simpan jas hujan ini.

4 Keep this key. You say:

- ☐ A Pakai kunci ini.
- ☐ B Simpan kunci ini.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| ① Simpan kunci ini. | ⑨ Tomorrow you must sleep. |
| ② Kunci di dalam saku. | ⑩ I am wet because of the rain. |
| ③ Besok kamu harus tidur. | ⑪ Put on this raincoat. |
| ④ Pakai jas hujan ini. | ⑫ The key is in the pocket. |
| ⑤ Saya basah karena hujan. | ⑬ If it rains, put on a raincoat. |
| ⑥ Jas hujan ini lebih tua daripada kamu. | ⑭ This raincoat is older than you. |
| ⑦ Saya tidak perlu jaket. | ⑮ I do not need a jacket. |
| ⑧ Kalau hujan, pakai jas hujan. | ⑯ Keep this key. |