

SCENE 25 • GRAMMAR

전혀 안 / 하루에 세 번

Negative frequency and everyday rules

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

The first week at work

Korean

Read & listen
online

Negative frequency and everyday rules

전혀 안 means not at all: **전혀 안 늦어요.** **아무도** means nobody and needs a negative predicate: **아무도 없어요.** **아무것도** means nothing: **아무것도 안 먹어요.** Do not make the verb positive after these negative expressions.

For how often, use a period plus **에**, a native number and **번**: **하루에 세 번.** **번** here counts occasions, so **세 번** is three times. **삼 번** identifies number three instead.

The normal present states a routine or a rule. A polite instruction can use the same short form in context, but a request in **세요** makes the instruction clearer.

나비는 전혀 안 늦어요.

Nabi is never late.

아무도 없어요.

Nobody is there.

아무것도 안 먹어요.

I eat nothing.

하루에 세 번 먹어요.

He eats three times a day.

하루에 두 번이에요.

It is twice a day.

금요일에 만나요.

We meet on Friday.

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL FORMS

Underline the highlighted form described in this unit.

- 1 나비는 전혀 안 늦어요.

Meaning: Nabi is never late.

- 2 아무도 없어요.

Meaning: Nobody is there.

3 아무것도 안 먹어요.

Meaning: I eat nothing.

4 하루에 세 번 먹어요.

Meaning: He eats three times a day.

G2) CHOOSE THE FRIENDLY POLITE FORM

Choose the form that fits the English meaning and the polite sentence.

1 나비는 전혀 _____ 늦어요.

- Ⓐ 안
- Ⓑ 하고
- Ⓒ 예요

Meaning: Nabi is never late.

2 아무도 _____.

- ☐ A 없어요
- ☐ B 와요
- ☐ C 있어요

Meaning: Nobody is there.

3 아무것도 _____ 먹어요.

- ☐ A 예요
- ☐ B 안
- ☐ C 도

Meaning: I eat nothing.

4 하루에 _____ 번 먹어요.

- ☐ A 셋
- ☐ B 삼
- ☐ C 세

Meaning: He eats three times a day.

5 하루_____ 두 번이에요.

- Ⓐ 를
- Ⓑ 예
- Ⓒ 하고

Meaning: It is twice a day.

6 금요일에 _____.

- Ⓐ 만나고
- Ⓑ 만나요
- Ⓒ 만나다

Meaning: We meet on Friday.

G3) COMPLETE A SHORT MESSAGE

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

안 도

아무것도 _____ 먹어요.

Meaning: I eat nothing.

세 셋

하루에 _____ 번 먹어요.

Meaning: He eats three times a day.

에 를

하루 _____ 두 번이에요.

Meaning: It is twice a day.

만나요 만나다

금요일에 _____.

Meaning: We meet on Friday.

G4) BUILD USEFUL SENTENCES

Put the words in order.

- 1 아무것도 먹어요. 안

Meaning: I eat nothing.

- 2 먹어요. 번 하루에 세

Meaning: He eats three times a day.

- 3 두 하루에 번이에요.

Meaning: It is twice a day.

- 4 만나요. 네. 금요일에

Meaning: Yes. We meet on Friday.

G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

1 Nabi is never late. You say:

- (A) 나비는 전혀 안 늦어요.
(B) 나비는 전혀 예요 늦어요.

2 Nobody is there. You say:

- (A) 아무도 있어요.
(B) 아무도 없어요.

3 I eat nothing. You say:

- (A) 아무것도 안 먹어요.
(B) 아무것도 도 먹어요.

4 He eats three times a day. You say:

- Ⓐ 하루에 세 번 먹어요.
- Ⓑ 하루에 셋 번 먹어요.

G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|
| ① 하루에 세 번 먹어요. | Ⓐ We meet on Friday. |
| ② 나비는 전혀 안 늦어요. | Ⓑ He eats three times a day. |
| ③ 아무것도 안 먹어요. | Ⓒ Nabi is never late. |
| ④ 하루에 두 번이에요. | Ⓓ I eat nothing. |
| ⑤ 아무도 없어요. | Ⓔ Nobody is there. |
| ⑥ 금요일에 만나요. | Ⓕ It is twice a day. |