

## SCENE 20 · NUMBER 7

## 초가 열 개예요

Saturday. Balloons in the courtyard, a long table, a cake with ten candles.

Jiwoo's mother, the town doctor, is here too, with the usual party questions:

Are you married? Do you have children? And your parents, where do they live?

Then Ms Choi turns the photo round: a boy of ten with a trumpet and a terrible haircut, at a window of number 7. Jihun grew up in your flat.

114 Words · 5 Exercises · Duration: 15 min.

Photos on the wall

Korean

Read & listen  
online



## LEARNING GOAL

I can wish someone happy birthday, give a present, and say if I'm married, if I have children and where my parents live.

지우 = ■ Lena (Lukas) = ○ 수진 = ▲ 선영 = ● 최정숙 = □ 지  
훈 = △

■ 안녕하세요! 오늘은 제 생일이에요. 이제 열 살이에요!

○ 생일 축하해요! 지훈 씨와 제 선물이에요.

She tears off the paper.

■ 스케치북! 노란색이에요! 정말 고마워요!

Sujin carries out a big cake with ten candles.

▲ 여기 케이크예요. 초가 열 개 있어요.

■ 하나, 둘, 셋... 열!

A tall woman with a light-brown ponytail sits down next to you.

● 안녕하세요. 저는 김선영이에요. 지우 엄마예요. 새 이웃이에요?

○ 네. 반가워요, 선영 선생님.

● 반가워요. 결혼했어요?

○ 아니요.

● 아이가 있어요?

○ 아니요. 아이도 없어요.

● 부모님은 어디에 살아요?

○ 함부르크에 살아요.

□ 벌써 모두 알아요. 결혼은 아니요. 아이는 없어요. 부모님은 함부르크예요.

● 그럼요. 엄마는 늘 모두 알아요.

Ms Choi takes out the photo that always faced the wall and turns it round: a boy of ten with a trumpet and a terrible haircut, at a window of number 7.

☐ 이제 열 살이에요. 봐요. 지훈 씨도 이 사진에서 열 살이에요.

○ 제 창문이에요!

△ 저예요. 그 집은 옛날에 제 집이었어요.

■ 머리 모양이 이상해요!

☐ 옛날 머리 모양이에요. 이상해요. 그래서 사진은 벽 쪽이었어요.

For once, the trumpet plays in daylight, and the whole house sings.

☐ 지훈 씨, 연주해 주세요.

△ 지금요? 낮예요?

☐ 네. 오늘은 괜찮아요.

☐ 생일 축하해요! 모두 같이요!

Nabi walks off across the courtyard with one of the candles in his mouth.

■ 나비! 열 번째 초!

□ 나비도 생일이 좋아요.

## Vocabulary

### THE BODY

머리 모양                      haircut

얼굴                              face

### SMALL WORDS

때                                  when (at the time that: when it rains)

### GREETINGS AND COURTESY

생일 축하해요                  happy birthday

### FAMILY

아이                                child

부모님                            parents

### AT HOME

벽                                    wall

### WHAT THINGS AND PEOPLE ARE LIKE

결혼하다                          married

아주 나쁘다                      terrible

가능하다                          possible

## EVERYDAY THINGS

초

candle

## LISTENING &amp; UNDERSTANDING

## L1) WHO SAYS IT

Read the dialogue again. Who says these words? Tick the right person.

**1 안녕하세요! 오늘은 제 생일이에요. 이제 열 살이에요!**

- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> A 수진  | <input type="radio"/> B 지훈 |
| <input type="radio"/> C 최정숙 | <input type="radio"/> D 지우 |

**2 부모님은 어디에 살아요?**

- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> A 최정숙 | <input type="radio"/> B 선영 |
| <input type="radio"/> C 지훈  | <input type="radio"/> D 수진 |

**3 머리 모양이 이상해요!**

- |                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> A 수진  | <input type="radio"/> B 지우 |
| <input type="radio"/> C 최정숙 | <input type="radio"/> D 지훈 |

**L2) WHAT DOES IT MEAN**

Tick the right English meaning.

**1 스케치북! 노란색이에요! 정말 고마워요!**

- ☐ A A sketchbook! A yellow one! Thank you very much!
- ☐ B They live in Hamburg.
- ☐ C Nabi! The tenth candle!

**2 아니요. 아이도 없어요.**

- ☐ A Here is the cake. There are ten candles.
- ☐ B No. No children either.
- ☐ C You are ten now. Look. Jihun is ten in this photo too.

**3 옛날 머리 모양이에요. 이상해요. 그래서 사진은 벽 쪽이었어요.**

- ☐ A It is his old haircut. It looks funny. That is why the photo faced the wall.
- ☐ B Of course. Mum always knows everything.
- ☐ C Hello. I am Kim Seonyeong, Jiwoo's mother. Are you the new neighbour?

**L3) HOW DO YOU SAY IT**

Tick the right Korean sentence.

**1 One, two, three... Ten!**

- ☐ A 함부르크에 살아요.
- ☐ B 안녕하세요! 오늘은 제 생일이에요. 이제 열 살이에요!
- ☐ C 하나, 둘, 셋... 열!

**2 Of course. Mum always knows everything.**

- ☐ A 지금요? 낮예요?
- ☐ B 안녕하세요. 저는 김선영이에요. 지우 엄마예요. 새 이웃이에요?
- ☐ C 그럼요. 엄마는 늘 모두 알아요.

**3 Yes. It is allowed today.**

- ☐ A 여기 케이크예요. 초가 열 개 있어요.
- ☐ B 아니요. 아이도 없어요.
- ☐ C 네. 오늘은 괜찮아요.

**L4) PUT THE WORDS IN ORDER**

Write the words in the right order on the line.

- 1 선생님. 선영 반가워요, 네.

---

- 2 그 옛날에 제 집이었어요. 집은 저예요.

---

- 3 같이요! 축하해요! 생일 모두

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**L5) WHAT HAPPENS FIRST**

Number the lines in the order they come in the scene.

- ☐ 네. 반가워요, 선영 선생님.
- ☐ 옛날 머리 모양이에요. 이상해요. 그래서 사진은 벽 쪽이었어요.
- ☐ 그럼요. 엄마는 늘 모두 알아요.
- ☐ 스케치북! 노란색이에요! 정말 고마워요!
- ☐ 나비! 열 번째 초!

## SCENE 20 · WORDS

## 초가 열 개예요

Ten candles

4 Exercises · Duration: 10 min.

Photos on the wall

Korean

Read & listen  
online

생일 축하해요  
happy birthday



초  
candle



결혼하다  
married



아이  
child



부모님  
parents



머리 모양  
haircut



아주 나쁘다  
terrible



얼굴  
face



벽  
wall



가능하다  
possible



학생  
student



의사  
doctor

## Words

### FROM THE SCENE

생일 축하해요

happy birthday

생일 축하해요! 모두 같이요!

초

candle

나비! 열 번째 초!

결혼하다

married

반가워요. 결혼했어요?

아이

child

아이가 있어요?

부모님

parents

네. 부모님은 아직 거기에 살아요.

때

when (at the time that: when it rains)

머리 모양

haircut

아주 나쁘다

terrible

얼굴

face

벽

wall

옛날 머리 모양이에요. 이상해요. 그래서 사진은 벽 쪽이었어요.

가능하다

possible

### NEW WORDS

학생

student

학생이에요.

의사

doctor

제 딸이 의사예요. 저는 최정숙이에요. 오늘 4시요.

어제

yesterday

좋은 아침이에요! 어제 이야기예요. 모두 이야기해요.

**파티**

party

목록에 또 일이 있었어요. 파티였어요.

**코**

nose

코도 골았어요. 아주 크게요. 모두 들었어요.

**학교**

school

제 학교예요. 바로 맞은편에 있어요.

## VOCABULARY & COMMUNICATION

### W1) WHAT DOES IT MEAN?

What does it mean?

#### 1 벽

- ☐ A wall
- ☐ B well / fine
- ☐ C March

#### 2 학생

- ☐ A student
- ☐ B too / also
- ☐ C the language you are learning

**3 학교**

- ☐ A town
- ☐ B present
- ☐ C school

**4 얼굴**

- ☐ A face
- ☐ B Saturday
- ☐ C pancake

**5 결혼하다**

- ☐ A gram
- ☐ B people
- ☐ C married

**6 파티**

- ☐ A wall
- ☐ B tired
- ☐ C party

**W2) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

생일 여기 스케치북 안녕하세요

\_\_\_\_\_! 오늘은 제 생일이에요. 이제 열 살이에요!

Meaning: Hello! Today is my birthday. I am ten now!

안녕하세요 생일 여기 스케치북

\_\_\_\_\_ 축하해요! 지훈 씨와 제 선물이에요.

Meaning: Happy birthday! This is from Jihun and me.

생일 여기 안녕하세요 스케치북

\_\_\_\_\_! 노란색이에요! 정말 고마워요!

Meaning: A sketchbook! A yellow one! Thank you very much!

스케치북 생일 안녕하세요 여기

\_\_\_\_\_케이크예요. 초가 열 개 있어요.

Meaning: Here is the cake. There are ten candles.

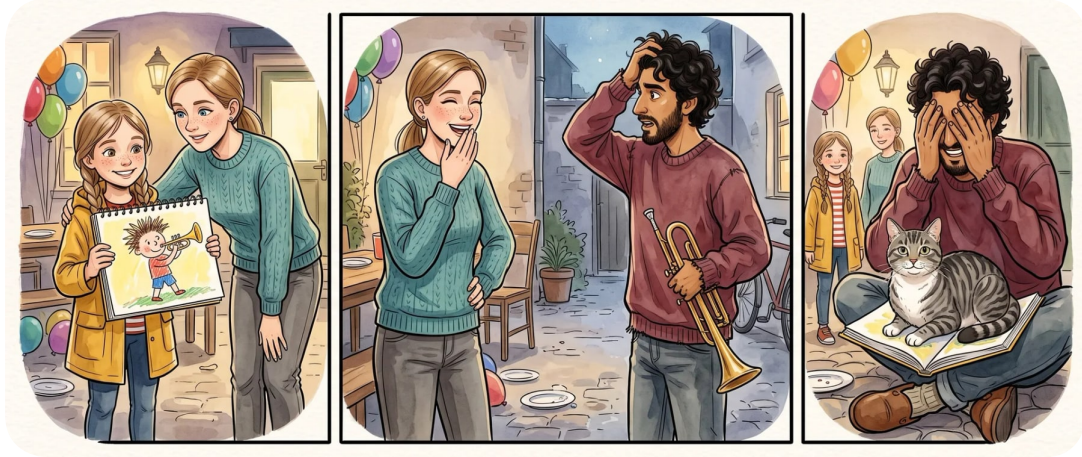
하나 안녕하세요 스케치북 생일

\_\_\_\_\_, 둘, 셋... 열!

Meaning: One, two, three... Ten!

## W3) MUM, LOOK! JIHUN. HE WAS A CHILD THEN.

Fill the speech bubbles.



얼굴 머리 머리 아이

지우: 엄마, 봐요! 지훈 씨예요. 그때 \_\_\_\_\_였어요.

선영: 아이고! \_\_\_\_\_가 이상해요!

지훈: 아니예요! 좋은 \_\_\_\_\_였어요!

지우: 아니예요! 하지만 \_\_\_\_\_은 좋아요.

Meaning: 1. Mum, look! Jihun. He was a child then.

2. Oh dear! His hair is funny!

3. No! It was a good hairstyle!

4. No! But your face is nice.

**W4) COMPLETE THE CONVERSATION**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

스케치북 여기 안녕하세요 생일

\_\_\_\_\_! 오늘은 제 생일이에요. 이제 열 살이에요!

Meaning: Hello! Today is my birthday. I am ten now!

안녕하세요 스케치북 여기 생일

\_\_\_\_\_ 축하해요! 지훈 씨와 제 선물이에요.

Meaning: Happy birthday! This is from Jihun and me.

스케치북 여기 생일 안녕하세요

\_\_\_\_\_! 노란색이에요! 정말 고마워요!

Meaning: A sketchbook! A yellow one! Thank you very much!

생일 여기 스케치북 안녕하세요

\_\_\_\_\_ 케이크예요. 초가 열 개 있어요.

Meaning: Here is the cake. There are ten candles.

생일 안녕하세요 하나 스케치북

\_\_\_\_\_, 둘, 셋... 열!

Meaning: One, two, three... Ten!

# 이었어요 / 였어요 / 있었어요

Past identities and states at a birthday

6 Exercises • Duration: 20 min.

Photos on the wall

Korean

Read & listen  
online



## Past identities and states at a birthday

For was/were with a noun, use **이었어요** after a consonant and **였어요** after a vowel: **학생이었어요, 의사였어요**. These endings are the same for every person. They describe a past identity, not a completed action.

**있었어요** means was/were there or had; **없었어요** means was/were not there or did not have. Learn these frequent state forms now. **아니었어요** says was not when denying an identity.

Time words such as **그때** and **어제** place a short sentence in the past. Productive past action verbs come in module 7. Until then, recognise these useful forms as a small, fixed group.

| Form           | Example            | Meaning       |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 학생 <b>이었어요</b> | 학생 <b>이었어요</b> .   | was a student |
| 의사 <b>였어요</b>  | 의사 <b>였어요</b> .    | was a doctor  |
| 있 <b>었어요</b>   | 집에 있 <b>었어요</b> .  | was at home   |
| 없 <b>었어요</b>   | 시간이 없 <b>었어요</b> . | had no time   |

지훈 씨는 학생이었어요.

Jihun was a student.

엄마는 의사였어요.

Mum was a doctor.

그때 나비가 있었어요.

Nabi was there then.

어제 시간이 없었어요.

I had no time yesterday.

의사가 아니었어요.

He/she was not a doctor.

생일 파티였어요.

It was a birthday party.

## GRAMMAR

### G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL FORMS

Underline the highlighted form described in this unit.

- 1 지훈 씨는 학생 이었어요.

Meaning: Jihun was a student.

- 2 엄마는 의사 였어요.

Meaning: Mum was a doctor.

- 3 그때 나비가 있었어요.

Meaning: Nabi was there then.

**4** 어제 시간이 없었어요.

Meaning: I had no time yesterday.

**G2) CHOOSE THE FRIENDLY POLITE FORM**

Choose the form that fits the English meaning and the polite sentence.

**1** 지훈 씨는 학생\_\_\_\_\_.

- ☐ A 이었어요
- ☐ B 예요
- ☐ C 였어요

Meaning: Jihun was a student.

**2** 엄마는 의사\_\_\_\_\_.

- ☐ A 였어요
- ☐ B 이에요
- ☐ C 이었어요

Meaning: Mum was a doctor.

**3** 그때 나비가 \_\_\_\_\_.

- ☐ A 아니었어요
- ☐ B 있었어요
- ☐ C 예요

Meaning: Nabi was there then.

**4** 어제 시간이 \_\_\_\_\_.

- ☐ A 아니었어요
- ☐ B 이에요
- ☐ C 없었어요

Meaning: I had no time yesterday.

**5** 의사가 \_\_\_\_\_.

- ☐ A 아니었어요
- ☐ B 있었어요
- ☐ C 없었어요

Meaning: He/she was not a doctor.

**6 생일 파티\_\_\_\_\_.**

- ☐ A 였어요
- ☐ B 이에요
- ☐ C 이었어요

Meaning: It was a birthday party.

**G3) COMPLETE A SHORT MESSAGE**

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

아니었어요 있었어요

그때 나비가 \_\_\_\_\_.

Meaning: Nabi was there then.

아니었어요 없었어요

어제 시간이 \_\_\_\_\_.

Meaning: I had no time yesterday.

없었어요 아니었어요

의사가 \_\_\_\_\_.

Meaning: He/she was not a doctor.

이었어요 였어요

생일 파티 \_\_\_\_\_.

Meaning: It was a birthday party.

**G4) BUILD USEFUL SENTENCES**

Put the words in order.

- 1

---

Meaning: Nabi was there then.

- 2

---

Meaning: I had no time yesterday.

- 3

---

Meaning: Yes. He/she was not a doctor.

- 4 생일 네. 파티였어요.

Meaning: Yes. It was a birthday party.

### G5) WHAT WOULD YOU SAY?

Choose the right words for the situation.

**1 Jihun was a student. You say:**

- Ⓐ 지훈 씨는 학생였어요.
- Ⓑ 지훈 씨는 학생이었어요.

**2 Mum was a doctor. You say:**

- Ⓐ 엄마는 의사이었어요.
- Ⓑ 엄마는 의사였어요.

**3 Nabi was there then. You say:**

- Ⓐ 그때 나비가 있었어요.
- Ⓑ 그때 나비가 아니었어요.

**4 I had no time yesterday. You say:**

- Ⓐ 어제 시간이 없었어요.
- Ⓑ 어제 시간이 아니었어요.

**G6) CONNECT MESSAGES AND MEANINGS**

Match the pairs.

- |                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① 지훈 씨는 학생이었어요.              | ⑤ A Nabi was there then.     |
| ② 생일 파티였어요.                  | ⑥ B He/she was not a doctor. |
| ③ 어제 시간이 없었어요.               | ⑦ C I had no time yesterday. |
| ④ 그때 나비가 있었어요.               | ⑧ D Jihun was a student.     |
| ⑨ E It was a birthday party. |                              |
| ⑩ F Mum was a doctor.        |                              |