

हम हैं · हम मदद कर रहे हैं

We, you and they

5 Exercises · Duration: 15 min.

The empty flat

Hindi

Read & listen
online



We, you and they

हम means we and **वे** means they. Both take **हैं**. Familiar **तुम** takes **हो**. Respectful **वह ... हैं** can refer to one respected person; do not assume every **हैं** means several people. Use respectful **आप** with Kamala, and friendly **तुम** with Meera or Moti.

The progressive describes an action happening now: **हम मदद कर रहे हैं** means we are helping now. **रहा/रही/रहे** agrees with the subject. A mixed group uses **रहे**, a group of women can use **रही हैं**.

कोई is someone; **कुछ** is something. Together with negation they give **कोई नहीं** (no one) and **कुछ नहीं** (nothing). Keep **नहीं** with the predicate: **हमें कुछ नहीं पता**.

हम यहाँ हैं।

We are here.

तुम यहाँ हो।

You are here. (familiar)

हम मदद कर रहे हैं।

We are helping. (mixed group)

GRAMMAR

G1) NOTICE THE USEFUL FORM

Underline the form explained in this unit.

1 हम यहाँ हैं।

Meaning: We are here.

2 तुम यहाँ हो।

Meaning: You are here. (familiar)

3 हम मदद कर रहे हैं।

Meaning: We are helping. (mixed group)

G2) CHOOSE THE FORM

Use the meaning and the Hindi pattern.

1 हम यहाँ _____।

A हैं

B है

C है

Meaning: We are here.

2 तुम यहाँ _____।

☐ A हैं

☐ B हूँ

☐ C हो

Meaning: You are here. (familiar)

3 हम मदद कर _____ हैं।

☐ A रहा

☐ B रहे

☐ C रही

Meaning: We are helping. (mixed group)

G3) COMPLETE THE MESSAGES

Fill the gaps with the words from the box.

है हैं

हम यहाँ _____।

Meaning: We are here.

हैं हो

तुम यहाँ _____।

Meaning: You are here. (familiar)

रहा रहे

हम मदद कर _____ हैं।

Meaning: We are helping. (mixed group)

G4) BUILD A SENTENCE

Put the words in order.

1

हैं।

यहाँ

हम

Meaning: We are here.

2

हो।

यहाँ

तुम

Meaning: You are here. (familiar)

3

हैं।

मदद

हम

रहे

कर

Meaning: We are helping. (mixed group)

G5) CONNECT FORM AND MEANING

Match the pairs.

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| ① हम मदद कर रहे हैं। | Ⓐ We are helping. (mixed group) |
| ② हम यहाँ हैं। | Ⓑ We are here. |
| ③ तुम यहाँ हो। | Ⓒ You are here. (familiar) |